

GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

2010 REGULAR SESSION

SENATE	BILL NO. 32
THURSDAY,	MARCH 4, 2010

The following bill was reported to the House from the Senate and ordered to be printed.

TREY GRAYSON
SECRETARY OF STATE
COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

AN ACT relating to inmate civil actions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Kentucky:

- Section 1. KRS 454.400 is amended to read as follows:
- 2 As used in KRS 454.405 to 454.415 and 454.410, "inmate" means any person confined
- 3 in either a state or federally operated facility, a county jail or other facility of local
- 4 government, or in a private facility under contract with the Department of Corrections.
- Section 2. KRS 454.405 is amended to read as follows:
- 6 (1) At any time, and upon its own motion or on motion of a party, a court may dismiss 7 a civil action brought by an inmate or on behalf of an inmate if satisfied that the
- a civil action brought by an inmate or on behalf of an inmate if satisfied that the
- action is malicious or harassing or if satisfied that the action is legally without merit
- or factually frivolous. In addition to any other available disposition, a court may
- dismiss the civil action if satisfied that the affidavit of poverty in support of a
- request to proceed in forma pauperis is wholly or partly false or misleading.
- 12 (2) This section does not apply to criminal or collateral criminal proceedings.
- 13 (3) A court which dismisses a civil action brought by an inmate for any of the reasons
- set out in subsection (1) of this section shall include as part of its order specific
- findings as to the reasons for the dismissal. The court shall, upon issuing the order,
- direct the circuit clerk to transmit a copy of the entire court order to the official
- having custody of the inmate and to <u>all persons named as a party defendant in</u> the
- 18 <u>action</u>[county attorney of the county where the action was filed].
- 19 (4) A court which dismisses a civil action brought by an inmate for any of the reasons
- set out in subsection (1) of this section may include as part of its order an
- 21 assessment of fines and costs against the inmate as the court may deem reasonable
- 22 and prudent. The Department of Corrections, county jail, or other local or regional
- 23 <u>correctional facility</u> may enforce this assessment against the inmate's
- 24 <u>canteen[prison]</u> account and against any other assets of the inmate through any

other mechanism provided by law.

1	(5)	No inmate may maintain a civil action for monetary damages in any state court for
2		mental or emotional injury without a prior showing of physical injury.

- 3 → Section 3. KRS 454.415 is amended to read as follows:
- 4 (1) No action shall be brought by or on behalf of an inmate, with respect to:
- 5 (a) An inmate[a prison] disciplinary proceeding:[or]
- 6 (b) Challenges to a sentence calculation; [or]
- 7 (c) Challenges to custody credit; or to prison
- 8 (d) A conditions of confinement issue;
- 9 until administrative remedies as set forth in <u>the[Department of Corrections]</u> policies
- and procedures of the Department of Corrections, county jail, or other local or
- 11 <u>regional correctional facility</u> are exhausted.
- 12 (2) Administrative remedies shall be exhausted even if the remedy the inmate seeks is
- unavailable.
- 14 (3) The inmate shall attach to any complaint filed documents verifying that
- administrative remedies have been exhausted.
- 16 (4) A court shall dismiss a civil action brought by an inmate for any of the reasons
- 17 set out in subsection (1) of this section if the inmate has not exhausted
- 18 administrative remedies, and may include as part of its order an assessment of
- 19 court costs against the inmate as the court may deem reasonable and prudent.
- 20 The correctional facility may enforce this assessment against the inmate's
- 21 <u>canteen account and against any other assets of the inmate through any other</u>
- 22 mechanism provided by law.
- 23 (5) A court which dismisses a civil action brought by an inmate for the reasons set
- out in this section shall include as part of its order specific findings as to the
- 25 reasons for the dismissal. The court shall, upon issuing the order, direct the
- 26 circuit clerk to transmit a copy of the entire court order to the official having
- 27 custody of the inmate, to all persons named as a party defendant in the action,

1		and also, by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the inmate.
2	<u>(6)</u>	The period of limitations applicable to the cause of action after it has been
3		dismissed by a court under this section for failure to exhaust administrative
4		remedies is the period fixed by the applicable statute or ninety (90) days following
5		the exhaustion of administrative remedies if the grievance is filed within the
6		applicable period of limitations, whichever is later. Nothing in this subsection
7		shall be construed to revive a cause of action that is barred by the applicable

period of limitations.

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May S. William

President of Senate

Speaker-House of Representatives

Attest:

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Approved

Date March 30,2010